## German mileage study 2014

Concept and results

## Why mileage study?

- Automated traffic counts (BASt)
- Statistics on goods traffic (KBA)
- Statistics on road toll (BAG)
- Model based on fuel consumtion (DIW) but:
> Only part of the road network
> Only few vehicle characteristics
$>\quad$ No nationality of vehicle
> Model based



## German mileage study 2014

- Field research
- Covers total road network and is based on all motorized vehicles
- deep differentiation of vehicle types and type of drive (fuel, gas, electricity etc.)



## Mileage survey 2014 - general concept

Mileage of vehicles registered in Germany

- Survey on odometer standings
- Only German Vehicles
- Mileage on German roads and abroad


## Mileage of vehicles on all Roads in Germany

- Traffic count
- German and Foreign vehicles
- All Roads


## Mileage survey 2014 - general concept

|  |  | Area of mileage |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Germany | abroad | total |
|  | Germany | Survey on vehicle owners (total - mileage abroad) <br> Traffic count | Survey on vehicle owners (mileage abroad) | Mileage of veh. registered in Germany (survey) |
|  | abroad | Traffic count |  |  |
|  | total | Mileage of vehicles on German roads (traffic count) |  |  |

## Aim of the mileage study?

- Input values for several models (time series)
- Current utilisation of traffic infrastructure
- Exposure values for assessment of traffic safety
- Indicator for traffic related emmissions


## Mileage of vehicles registered in Germany

## design

-Written and postal questionnaire to vehicle owner asking for odometer figures in a 10 weeks period

## statistical basis

-Registered vehicles at the Federal Motor Transport Authority (53 Mio.) and vehicles with insurance plate (2 Mio.)

## random sample

- Stratified random sampling (>160.000 veh.) spread over the year 2014 and 10 different vehicle types

Questionnaires for 10 different vehicle types:

## motorcycles

cars (commercial/privat) lorries (commercial/privat)


## Data sources for owner survey



## Mileage on German roads: traffic counts

## design

- 24 h-traffic counts at 520 locations with registration of nationality and type of vehicles $(8+1)$
statistical basis
- 23 Mio. 100 m -sections of German roads
- 365 days in 2014


## random sample

- 2-step stratified area-week-sampling


## Stratified random sample:

- 26 counties close to the border
- 26 counties far from the border
- 10 locations per county:
- $2 \times$ motorways
- $2 \times$ national roads (urban/rural)
- $2 \times$ state roads (urban/rural)
- 2 x county roads (urban/rural)
- $2 \times$ municipal roads (urban/rural)

Radar for identification of vehicle type


Video for identification of the nationality based on the strings




## Results of owner survey

| Type of vehicle | mileage <br> [billion km] | Vehicle fleet <br> $[1.000]$ | Average mileage <br> $[\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{Kfz}]$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Motorcycles | 12.4 | 4,148 | 3,000 |
| Cars (private) | 489.1 | 39,657 | 12,300 |
| Cars (commercial) | 109.6 | 4,469 | 24,500 |
| Lorries (commercial) | 46.4 | 1,753 | 26,500 |
| Lorries (private) | 17.4 | 921 | 18,900 |
| Semi trailer tractors | 19.3 | 194 | 99,700 |
| Other traktors | 0.6 | 133 | 4,200 |
| Busses and coaches | 4.0 | 77 | 51,300 |
| Other vehicles | 3.6 | 304 | 11,900 |
| Vehicles with insurance plate | 4.6 | 1,824 | 2,500 |
| Total | 707.0 | 53,480 | 13,200 |

## Results of traffic count

|  | Type of vehicle | mileage [billion km] | Share of foreign vehicles [\%] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Motorized two-wheeler | 17.5 | 9.1 |
|  | Cars | 586.2 | 3.5 |
| Person traffic | Cars with trailer | 14.8 | 7.5 |
|  | Busses | 4.6 | 5.4 |
|  | Total | 623.0 | 3.8 |
|  | Delivery vans | 51.8 | 5.7 |
|  | Lorries without trailer | 22.4 | 9.1 |
| Goods traffic | Lorries with trailer | 16.6 | 27.1 |
| Goods traffic | Semi trailer tractors | 26.2 | 31.7 |
|  | Other vehicles | 3.2 | 6.7 |
|  | Total | 120.8 | 15.0 |
| Total |  | 743.8 | 5.6 |

## Dipl.-Geograph

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