

Department of Transportation

Paving the Path: Decarbonising Transport in India and the Region

ITF Transport Outlook: A Broader Look at the Region

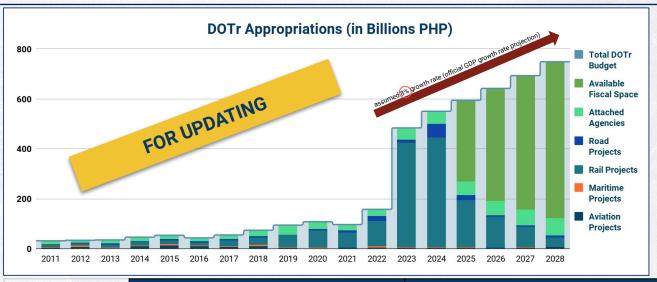
Organised by: International Transport Forum

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WALLEASTEIN L. SIGUI

Supervising Transportation Development Officer Planning and Project Development Office

While near-term fiscal space is occupied by ongoing Rail Projects, projected uncommitted fiscal space after peak rail disbursement is 1.9 Trillion PHP



Projected Estimated Uncommitted Fiscal Space (in Billions)								
2025								
₱325	₱449	₽536	P626	₱1,936				
\$5.91 \$8.16 \$9.75 \$11.38 \$35.2								

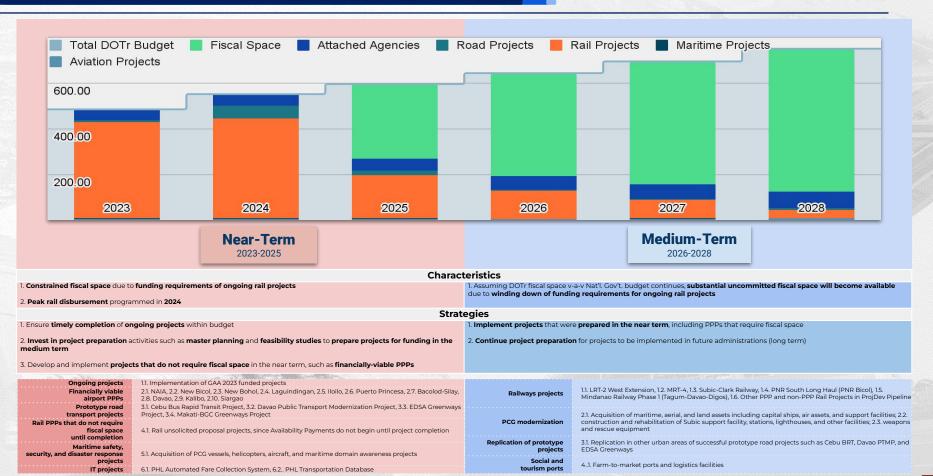
TOTAL ESTIMATED UNCOMMITTED FISCAL SPACE

in Billions PHP	AQUINO ADMINISTRATION			DUTERTE ADMINISTRATION					MARCOS ADMINISTRATION									
Items	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028
Total DOTr Budget	0.57	0.61	0.64	0.84	0.98	0.79	1.00	1.34	1.72	1.96	1.76	2.87	8.80	10.01	10.81	11.67	12.61	13.61
Aviation Projects	0.09	0.12	0.05	0.17	0.25	0.17	0.12	0.18	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11
Maritime Projects	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.02
Rail Projects	0.21	0.18	0.22	0.27	0.28	0.23	0.40	0.52	0.91	1.25	1.05	1.86	7.63	7.96	3.40	2.21	1.47	0.69
Road Projects	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.03	0.10	0.17	0.35	0.20	0.99	0.37	0.12	0.12	0.15
Attached Agencies inc. Non Project Items	0.23	0.19	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.30	0.42	0.67	0.54	0.44	0.49	0.85	0.92	0.99	1.07	1.16	1.25
		.44	-				1						Present			Projected		

¹2024-2028 Projections for Aviation, Maritime, and Rail are based on an 8% annual growth.

² 2024-2028 Projections for Road are based on 2023 Annual Fund Requirements.

Characteristics and strategies for near-term and medium-term fiscal environment



Transport Challenges Faced by the Philippines

OUR CHALLENGES

TRANSPORT INFRASTRUCTURE BURDEN

- The implementation of the National Transport Policy is difficult without a National Master Plan and sufficient data
- Public high-capacity transportation is unable to meet current and future demand.
- Active transport will remain nonviable for commuters without adequate infrastructure and support facilities
- Pursuing or expanding the current PUV Service Contracting Program requires appropriate balancing between enhancing service standards and fiscal sustainability.
- Air traffic congestion is likely to persist, if not worsen, without the needed investments in developing, upgrading, and improving airports.
- Achieving universally accessible and gender-responsive transport facility designs need a shift in construction priorities and practices, and in carrying out coordination and advocacy.
- Ensuring travel safety on road transport corridors while aiming to increase travel speeds poses a challenge.
- Low-quality infrastructure, inconsistent regulations, and inefficient operations lead to high logistics cost.
- Transport corridors supporting airports and ports will continue to impede movement of goods if not upgraded.

DATA GAPS FOR MODELLING AND PLANNING WORK

- Poor capacity of transport agencies to undertake procurement, financial management, internal audit, and quality control
- Technical capacity in planning, intermodal integration, project appraisal, and monitoring is also insufficient in sector agencies.
- Lacking LGU capacity to develop and update Comprehensive Land Use Plans (CLUPs)
- Data from public transport operators, regardless of mode, if not available, remains to be not disaggregated.
- Available technology remains underutilized by the national and local governments for transport policy development.
- Data collection utilized by governments does not always keep up with new technological innovations
- Share of mobility-relevant data collected by the private sector, as opposed to the public sector, is growing and starting to create a considerable gap.

DOTr will BUILD MORE by BUILDING BETTER

How are we Building Better?

Better Project Identification, Prioritization, and Preparation

Gap Analysis vis-a-vis Existing

Master Plans

Updating and Development of New Master Plans

Prioritization of Master Plan-Identified Projects

More Robust Project
Preparation

Broader and More Diversified Funding Strategy

Diversifying Funding & Financing Partners

Diversifying into PPP Funding

Broadening Funding
Resources

Better Project Implementation Strategies

(V)

Continuity

Strengthening of Institutional Capacity



Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG)

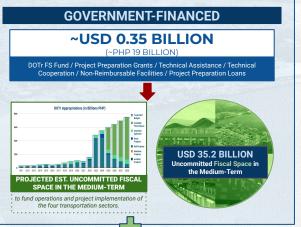
Absorptive Capacity



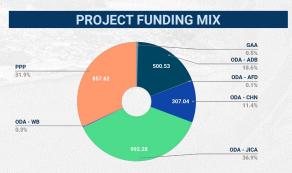
DOTr is BUILDING BETTER by

Better Project Identification, Prioritization, and Preparation

Broader and More Diversified Funding Strategy









Projects Funding Mix (in Billions)	2022	% of Total		
ODA	USD 33.02	67.61%		
PPP	USD 15.59	31.90%		
GAA	USD 0.24	0.49%		
TOTAL	USD 48.88	100.00%		

MOSTLY ODAs

2022	% of Total			
USD 18.04	54.59%			
USD 9.10	27.53%			
USD 5.59	16.89%			
USD 0.14	0.43%			
USD 0.05	0.17%			
USD 0.11	0.34%			
USD 0.11	0.05%			
USD 33.05	100.00%			
	USD 18.04 USD 9.10 USD 5.59 USD 0.14 USD 0.05 USD 0.11			

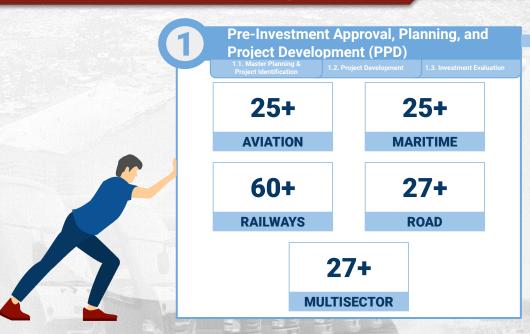
99% with 3 ODA Partners

DOTr will BUILD BETTER by

Better Project Identification, Prioritization, and Preparation

Broader and More Diversified Funding Strategy

Better Project mplementation Strategies

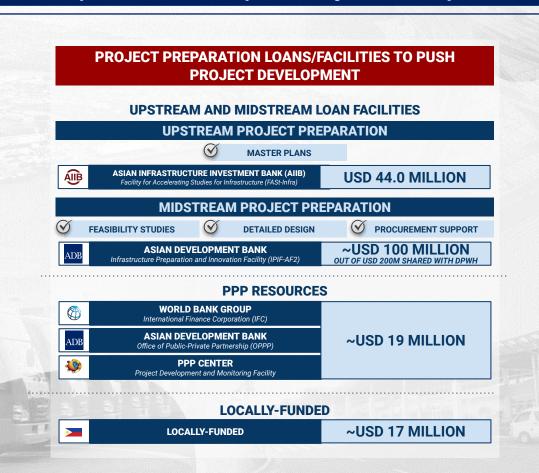


Investment Coordinating Committee and NEDA Board Approval + Financing **Investment Approved, Pre-Construction (IA-PC) Investment Approved, Ongoing** Construction (IA-OC)* **Operational Transport** Infrastructure & Facilities

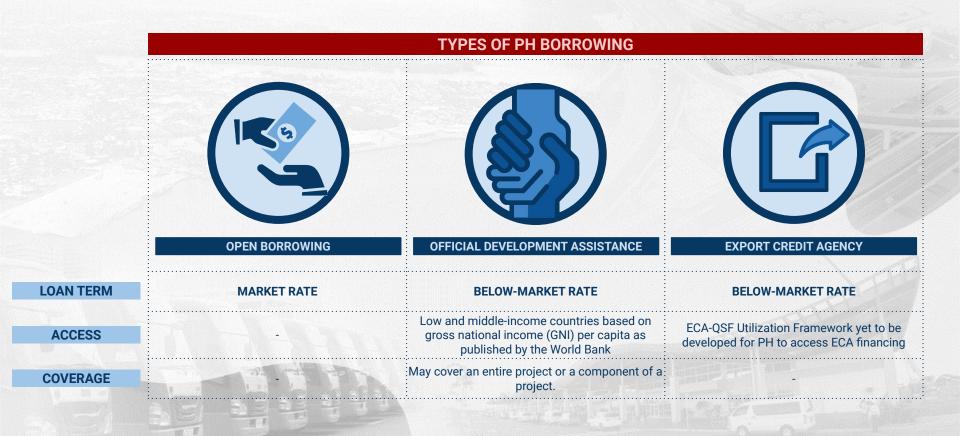
Demand for Project Preparation and Development (PPD) Resources



Pushing PPD projects into implementation requires Project Development resources



PH Graduation to UMIC will limit access to below-market financing



Diversifying Funding & Financing Partners

WHY DIVERSIFY?







Access Specialized Expertise



Ensure Debt Affordability



Avoid Cluster Risk



Upcoming Upper Middle Income Country

PARTNERSHIPS

CURRENT PARTNERS





















PARTNERS WITH ONGOING DISCUSSIONS





























Project Structuring Options

PARALLEL JOINT CO-EINANCING

ODA partners finance separate contract packages



OPTION 2: DIRECT JOINT CO-FINANCING

All contract packages are jointly co-financed by the ODA Partners in proportions agreed upon



OPTION 3: **HYBRID PPP**

Private Partner undertakes and finances the design and construction, as well as the operation and maintenance upon project completion. Other project components are financed by the government through an ODA Partner.



STRUCTURING OPTIONS

EXAMPLES

OPTION 4: HYBRID INTEGRATED PPP

Government through an ODA Partner undertakes and finances the design, procurement, and construction. Private Partner undertakes the operations and maintenance. This resolves the legal compliance issues associated with Option 3.



OPTION 5: **ECA-OSF UTILIZATION**

Graduation into upper-middle income class will limit the country's access to ODA financing. ECA-QSF provides below-market rate alternative. ECA-QSF Utilization Framework is currently being developed with the Department of Finance.



OPTION 6: VERTICALLY-INTEGRATED PPP

Private Partner undertakes and finances the construction and operational elements of the project, capitalizing on the anticipated benefits from the synergies of these elements.

NORTH-SOUTH COMMUTER **RAILWAY SYSTEM**





LOAN AMOUNT PHP 167.8 B PHP 325.29 B MALOLOS-CLARK MALOLOS-TUTUBAN CPN02 CP01 CP02 CPN03

CPN04 MANILA-CALAMBA CPS03B CPS03C CPS04

CPS06

CP03 MALOLOS-CLARK & MANILA-CALAMBA

CEBU BUS RAPID TRANSIT







EOAR AMOUNT						
	The following that					
PHP 10.87 B	PHP 3.11 B					
cos.	COST (PHP M)					
Component 1: BRT System (Packages	14,073.34					
Component 2: Traf	1,184.25					
Component 3: Dev Dissemination of L Initiatives	253.38					
Component 4: Urba Enhancements	181.77					
Component 5: Proj Monitoring	275.41					
Component 6: Proj	1,068.58					

LIGHT RAIL TRANSIT LINE 1 -CAVITE EXTENSION



LOAN AMOUNT

DHD 10 00 P1

FIIF 19.90 B						
Independent Consultant						
Rolling Stock						
Depot						
Depot Equipment						
Depot Equipment						
General Consultant						
LIGHT RAIL PAAMILA CONTONA ON						

PRIVATE SECTOR Engineering, Procurement, and Construction

DAVAO PUBLIC TRANSPORT MODERNIZATION PROGRAM



LOAN AMOUNT

PHP 59.1 B

Buhangin Depot, Calinan Depot Depot & Terminal, Bunawan Terminal, Calinan Terminal lus Stops, Bus Lanes, and Othe Sasa Depot and Sto. Nino Depot Bus Fleets - Diesel Bus Fleets - FV General Consultan System Administrator ternal Evaluation and Monitoring

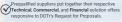
PRIVATE SECTOR (TBD) Operations and Maintenance

PHILIPPINE COAST GUARD **ACQUISITION PROJECTS (POTENTIALLY)**



FPC PACKAGE





Prequalified suppliers may put together a syndicate of ECA, Commercial Bank, and/or ODA as their financial

In complex situations, the supplier may opt to have its own ECA Coordinator/Manager who will help put together a more competitive financial solution offer.

MRT LINE 7



PRIVATE SECTOR

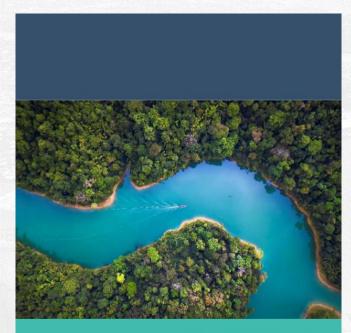
PHP 125.04 B

Financing, design, construction, operation & maintenance of the 23-kilometer elevated railway line with 14 stations from San Jose Del Monte, Bulacan to MRT 3 North Avenue in Quezon City and the 22-kilometer asphalt road from Bocaue Interchange of the North Luzon Expressway (NLEX) to the intermodal terminal in Tala.

CONTRACTUAL SCHEME

Build-Gradual Transfer-Operate and Maintain (BGTOM)

PH Sustainable Financing Framework



The Philippine Sustainable Finance Roadmap

SUSTAINABLE FINANCING FRAMEWORK

Established to support sustainability commitments of the Philippines, and to set out how it intends to raise Green, Social or Sustainability Bonds, Loans and other debt instruments that may follow, in order to contribute to the development of the Sustainable Financing market domestically.

SUSTAINABLE FINANCING ROADMAP

lays out the strategic action plan of the whole of government to promote sustainable finance in the Philippines and to address climate change and other environmental and social risks

- The need for a strong coordinating efforts in the financial ecosystem
- The Lack of awareness of the available resources to finance sustainable activities
- The need for transparency and a sustainable pipeline database

Pillar A: Creating a conducive environment (the Policy Pillar)

- Integrating sustainability considerations into macroeconomic policies and regulations
- Strengthening coordinating efforts within the financial ecosystem
- Embedding sustainability into the risk management of the banking, insurance, and asset management sectors
 - Encouraging sustainability and climate-related disclosures
 - Conducting capacity building
- Joining international initiatives on sustainable finance

Pillar B: Mainstreaming sustainable finance (the Financing Pillar)

- Promoting Sustainable Financial Products
- Improving the Sustainable Finance definition and creation of a principles-based taxonomy
- Tracking Sustainable Finance flows

Pillar C: Developing a sustainable pipeline (the Investment Pillar)

- Driving sustainable investments
- Financing Low Carbon Energy*
- Establishing a sustainable pipeline database, both for public and private sector projects
- Progress monitoring and regular updating, including linking sustainable pipeline to SDGs, PDP, and NDC targets

Building Better with strengthened project implementation capacity



ONGOING ORG DEV INITIATIVE FOR ROAD SECTOR

ADB TA 9336-PHI

Strengthening Infrastructure Capacity and Innovation for Inclusive Growth - Organizational Planning Consultant to Support the Establishment of the EDSA Greenways Project and Davao Public Transport Modernization Project Management Offices

DOTY INSTITUTIONAL STRENGTHENING COMMITTEE

Office Order No. 2022-007

Implementing Guidelines on the Reorganization of the Department

Department Order No. 2022-013

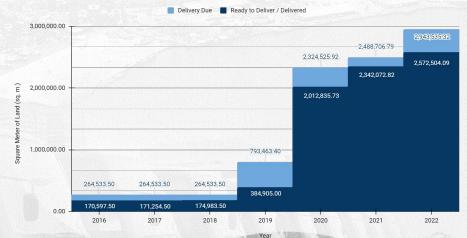
Requirements and Timeline for the Submission and Review of the Documents Required under Office Order No. 2022-007

Building Better through responsive delivery of ROW

SQM OF LAND HANDED OVER TO CONTRACTORS (RAIL) PER YEAR

SQUARE METER OF LAND HANDED OVER CONTRACTORS FOR RAIL PROJECTS





1 Negotiated Voluntary Sale ("NVS") - Paid, ROWUA, MOA, PTE, or Donation

2 Total ISFs for relocation (w/house and lot package) through our partner agencies (e.g. NHA, SHFC, LGU)

LAND ACQUISITION (# of Properties)

Projects	Total for Acquisition	through NVS ¹	through Expropriation	Total Acquired	% Voluntary Acquisition
LICE	293	223	40	263	84.79%
MMSP	1,977	473	50	523	90.44%
N1	352	176	16	192	91.67%
N2	1,953	53	0	53	100.00%
sc	2,478	7	0	7	100.00%
MRP	3,603	5	0	5	100.00%
MRT7	121	18	4	22	81.82%
TOTAL	10,777	955	110	1,065	89.67%

89.67% Voluntary Acquisition as of July 2023

ISFR RELOCATION²

РМО	Total for Relocation	without forced demolition	through Forced Demolition
LICE	1,774	804	0
MMSP	251	188	0
N1	875	247	0
N2	2,448	38	0
sc	10,776	0	0
MRT-7	173	173	0
TOTAL	16,297	1,450	0

No forced relocation as of July 2023

Sound implementation of frameworks to ensure

accountability and efficiency.







CONDUCTING ROBUST EIAs and EISs

We conduct proper Environmental Impact Assessments/Studies to understand the effects of the project to the environment so as to make data driven decisions and solutions.







ESTABLISHING MORE FUNCTIONAL M&E APPROACHES

We engage with an autonomous TPAs to evaluate our activities. We are guided not only by local standards, but also international standards for compliance.







ENHANCING CLARITY & PURPOSE-RESPONSIVENESS

We proactively contribute to the field thru policy recommendation. In the absence of standards, we work towards developing guides/tools, showcasing the department's problem solving orientation.

PARITY TRACK RECORD IN RIGHT-OF-WAY ACQUISITION*

*ROW data for the Railways Sector



1 Relocation of 1,264 families

No forced relocation to date



80% of Land Acquisition is done

through NEGOTIATED and

VOLUNTARY SALE

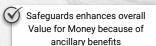




Disbursed PHP 165 Million

The DOTr has disbursed a total of PHP 165,585,215 to ensure that those affected are given just

There is a misconception that **ESG Safeguards Slows Down Project Implementation**



Building capability in ESG compliance unlocks financing resources that have ESG conditions



SOCIAL

Treating ROW acquisition not as a LEGAL EXERCISE, but a COMMUNITY RELATIONS UNDERTAKING

PEOPLE FOCUS



PARADIGM SHIFT: ROWSA as Community Relations, not a Legal Exercise

PROCESS AND POLICY

Well-informed, engaged, and duly compensated PAPs

Fair valuation & compensation to PAPs; decent & dignified resettlement Livelihood Restoration and Improvement Program (LRIP) for happy PAPs

Multi-stakeholder (Whole-of-KSA) approach for efficient execution More functional, community-based M&E approaches Enhancement of administrative efficiencies, filling in on policy gaps Exploration and pursuit of new approaches and structures





TRANSPORT MODERNIZATION PROGRAM

Operational Transport Infrastructure & Facilities

Project Completion

(IA-OC)

Investment Approved,
Ongoing Construction

Project Lifecycle

Pre-Investment Approval,
Planning, and Project
Development (PPD)

Investment Coordinating Committee (ICC) and NEDA Board Approval + Financing

2

Pre-Construction (IA-PC)

Design, Procurement, and Right-of-Way Acquisition

4 Operational Transport Infrastructure & Facilities

Aviation

- 8 International Airports (4 CAAP)
- 41 Community Airports (CAAP)
- 20 Principal Class 1 Airports (CAAP)
- 19 Principal Class 2 Airports (CAAP)
- 203 Private Airstrips

Investment Approved,
Ongoing Construction
(IA-OC)*



Thematic Initiatives 5.1. Lowering of Logistics Cost 5.2. Tourism 5.3. Transport Jobs Creation and Security 5.4. Industry Development 5.5. TOD 5.6. Transport Safety 5.7. Transport Security Program 5.8. **ESG Considerations** 5.9 Carbon Neutrality 5.10. Disaster Resilience 5.11. **ROWSA** 5.12. **GFDSI** 5.13. Institutional Strengthening & Rightsizing

Decoupling of Regulation-Operation

Automated Fare Collection

Digitalization

Electric Vehicles

PCG Modernization

Construction Safety

Fare Affordability

5.14.

5.15.

5.16.

5.17.

5.18.

5.19.

5.20.

Aviation Sector Pipeline

Pre-Investment Approval, Planning, and Proj. Dev't. (PPD)*



Laquindingan Airport^a

NAIA Modernization Project

Infrastructure Flagship Project (IFP)

Non-exhaustive projects list

*IA-OC / IA-PC projects may revert to PPD due to cost increase, change in scope, and/or updating of implementation timeline.

Bohol-Panglao International

4 Operational Transport Infrastructure & Facilities

879 PPA Ports

- 115 Base Port and Terminal Ports
- 361 Other Government Ports
- 402 Private Ports

151 CPA Ports

1313 LGU Ports

7 Ports under other Port Management Bodies

Investment Approved,
Ongoing Construction
(IA-OC)*





Maritime Sector Pipeline

1 Pre-Investment Approval, Planning, and Proj. Dev't. (PPD)*



2 Investment Approved, Pre-Construction (IA-PC)*



Railways Sector Pipeline



LRT Line 2 West

Extension =

PNR South Long Haul R Mindanao Railway Phase

MRT Line 4 P

Subic-Clark Railway

Non-exhaustive projects list
*IA-OC / IA-PC projects may revert to PPD due to cost increase, change in scope, and/or updating of implementation timeline

Infrastructure Flagship Project (IFP)

Operational Transport Infrastructure & Facilities

5.879 Operating MPUJs 51 Operating Modern Minibus 1.046 Operating MPUBs 5.77M Registered Vehicles 132 Approved LPTRPs 564 km of bike lanes

Investment Approved, Ongoing Construction (IA-OC)*

> **EDSA Busway** LTO Infrastructure and Information System Active Transport

Thematic Initiatives

5.1. Lowering of Logistics Cost

5.2. Tourism 5.3.

Transport Jobs Creation and Security

5.4. Industry Development

5.5. TOD 5.6.

Transport Safety

5.7. Transport Security Program 5.8. **ESG Considerations**

5.9 Carbon Neutrality

5.10. Disaster Resilience

5.11. **ROWSA**

5.12. **GFDSI**

5.13. Institutional Strengthening & Rightsizing

5.14. Decoupling of Regulation-Operation

5.15. Digitalization

5.16. **Automated Fare Collection**

5.17. Electric Vehicles 5.18.

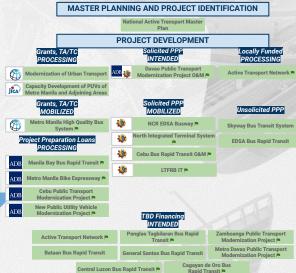
PCG Modernization

5.19. Construction Safety 5.20.

Fare Affordability

Road Sector Pipeline

Pre-Investment Approval, Planning, and Proj. Dev't. (PPD)*



Investment Approved, Pre-Construction (IA-PC)*



Modernization Project

Infrastructure Flagship Project (IFP)

Non-exhaustive projects list

*IA-OC / IA-PC projects may revert to PPD due to cost increase, change in scope, and/or updating of implementation timeline.

Multi-Sector Pipeline

Pre-Investment Approval, Planning, and Proj. Dev't. (PPD)* MASTER PLANNING AND PROJECT IDENTIFICATION Upstream Loans INTENDED ilippine Transport System Master Vigan City Master Plan Metro Iloilo Master Plan AIIB Puerto Princesa City Master Plan Surigao City Master Plan Metro Pampanga Master Plan AIIB Tacloban City Master Plan Metro Iloilo Master Plan Metro Cagayan de Oro Master Pla AIIB Metro Bacolod Master Plan Cebu Regional Master Plan AIIB AIIB Panay Regional Master Plan Project Preparation Loans Grants, TA/TC Grants, TA/TC MOBILIZED INTENDED Metro Cebu Intelligent Transpor Locally Funded PROCESSING Metro Cagayan de Oro Public Transport Metro Zamboanga Public Transpor Pre-Investment Study **Bohol Public Transport Pre-Investment** Metro La Union Public Transport PROJECT DEVELOPMENT Project Preparation Loans Solicited PPP PROCESSING INTENDED UPCOMING PROCUREMENT National Transportation Database 🏲 **DOTr Headquarters Building** hilippine Automated Fare Collection System P

> 2 Investment Approved, Pre-Construction (IA-PC)*

Fransit Oriented Development Project



Investment Approved,
Ongoing Construction
(IA-OC)*



Infrastructure Flagship Project (IFP)

Non-exhaustive projects list

*IA-OC / IA-PC projects may revert to PPD due to cost increase, change in scope, and/or updating of implementation timeline.

TRANSPORTATION MODERNIZATION PROGRAM

"We will transform the Philippine transport industry and elevate it to global standards.

Our mantra then shall be ACCESSIBLE, AFFORDABLE, COMFORTABLE and SAFE transport service throughout the country."

> Jaime J. Bautista Secretary of Transportation



"We must keep the momentum. And aspire to

BUILD BETTER MORE."

President Ferdinand "Bongbong" Marcos, Jr. during his July 2022 SONA

155+

PROJECTS UNDER PLANNING AND PROJECT DEVELOPMENT PHASE









INFRASTRUCTURE FLAGSHIP PROJECTS ("IFPs")

out of 198 IFPs of the PH Government as of 04 2023 with indicative amount of

USD 105.26 BILLION

(PHP 5,789.13 BILLION)

13

LOCALLY-FUNDED PROJECTS

31* OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE - LOAN 28*

PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP PROJECTS

TRANSPORTATION MODERNIZATION PROGRAM

INVESTMENT-APPROVED PROJECTS^a AMOUNTING TO USD **6.71 BILLION** (PHP **369.3 BILLION**) FROM NOVEMBER 2022 TO DATE



UPCOMING AND ONGOING FOREIGN-ASSISTED PROJECT CONTRACT PACKAGES AMOUNTING TO

USD 3.07 BILLION (PHP 168.96 BILLION)



[a] NEDA-Approved TPC, except for MSCIPI and CNS/ATM, which only cover loan balance approved for utilization; [b] 19-month loan validity extension; [c] utilization of the JICA Loan Balance for CNS/ATM Maintenance and Resiliency Enhancement, with the following three (3) components: one, Maintenance Contracts; two, an Ultimate Fallback System for the current system; and three, a Feasibility Study for an Independent Backup System; and a corresponding 60-month Loan Validity Extension from June 2023 to June 2028, to cover the intended period for the Maintenance Contracts to be put in place; [d] Request for utilization of savings for the requested change in scope, and loan validity extension; [e] Request for change in scope, increase in project cost, extension of implementation period, additional loan, and second loan reallocation; [f] Request for change in scope, increase in cost, and extension of implementation period; [a] Proposed Change in Scope, Increase in Cost, and Extension of Implementation Period and Loan Validity

